

Table 3 Mean KDT on laboratory cultured *An. gambiae* mosquitoes from exposure to ethanol extracts of Neem leaves

KDT	N	Treatments applied on the modeled wall surface				
		Cement	Mud smeared	Plain	Deltamethrin	Control
10	40	84.90±2.25 ^B	82.50±2.91 ^B	78.85±3.13 ^B	100.00±0.00 ^A	0.00±0.00 ^D
20	40	10.42±1.67 ^A	10.21±1.61 ^B	13.44±1.79 ^A	0.00±0.00 ^B	0.00±0.00 ^B
30	40	3.96±1.25 ^A	6.04±1.80 ^{AB}	6.67±1.86 ^A	0.00±0.00 ^B	0.00±0.00 ^B
40	40	0.42±0.33 ^B	0.52±0.37 ^B	0.10±0.10 ^C	0.00±0.00 ^C	0.00±0.00 ^C
50	40	0.00±0.00 ^B	0.00±0.00 ^B	0.21±0.21 ^B	0.00±0.00 ^B	0.00±0.00 ^B
60	40	0.31±0.31 ^C	0.73±0.73 ^C	0.73±0.44 ^D	0.00±0.00 ^D	0.00±0.00 ^A

Note: 1 KDT means knockdown time in minutes; 2 Mean percent knockdown time with standard error of mean followed by superscripts of different letters differ significantly at $p < 0.05$